

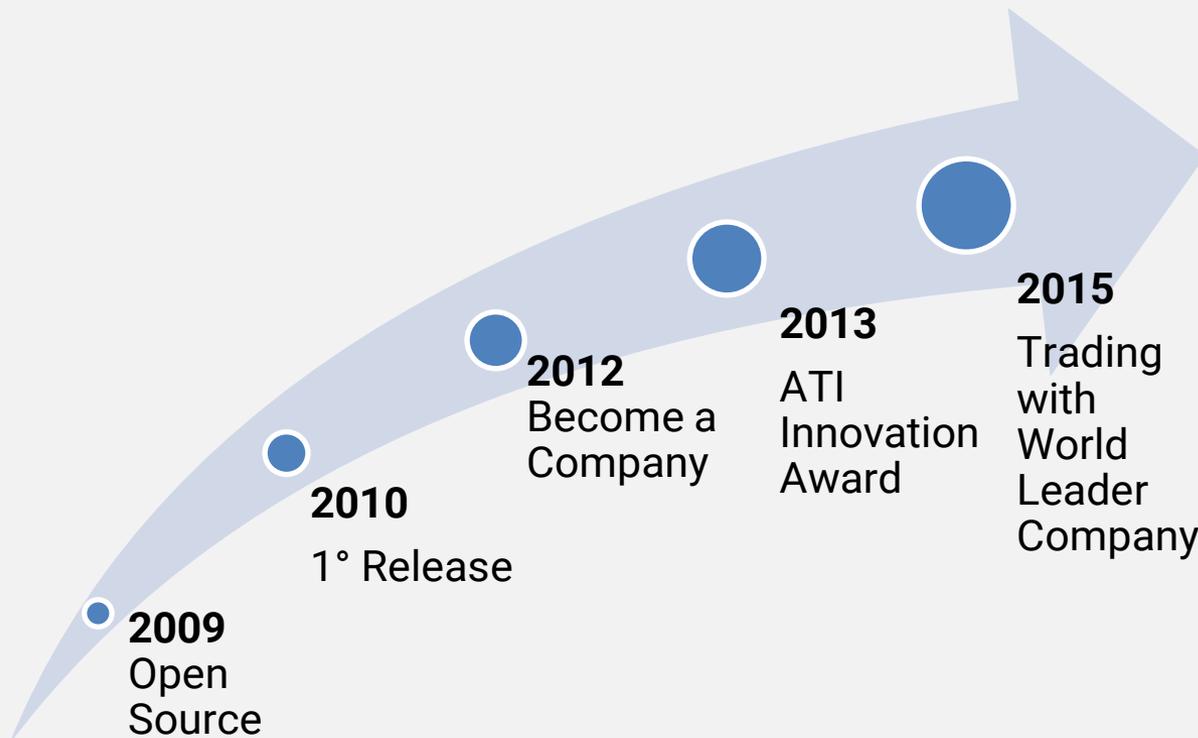
Enhanced test automation for Web and Desktop apps

Software Testing Forum 2019

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Introduction

Maveryx is the **Italian testing automation** company that provides one of the most advanced testing automation solution worldwide.



Today

- 14 Released Versions
- 25K Downloads
- 40K Contacts

Challenges (1)

- **Creating and maintaining test artefacts** (maps, objects repositories, recordings, etc...): huge cost in terms of *time* and *effort*;
- **Instrumenting the AUT (Application Under Test) code**
- **AUTs in different technologies need different tools**

Challenges (2)

Time

The Application Under Test is required to start developing tests

**Start late, finish later!
50%**

Quality

Automation does not replace completely manual testing

Useless activities instead of increasing functional coverage

Cost

- Acquisition €2K-16K
- Know-how €10K-25K
- Maintenance cost unpredictable

Costs reduction is hard to achieve

Does automation necessarily be complicated and expensive?

The Idea

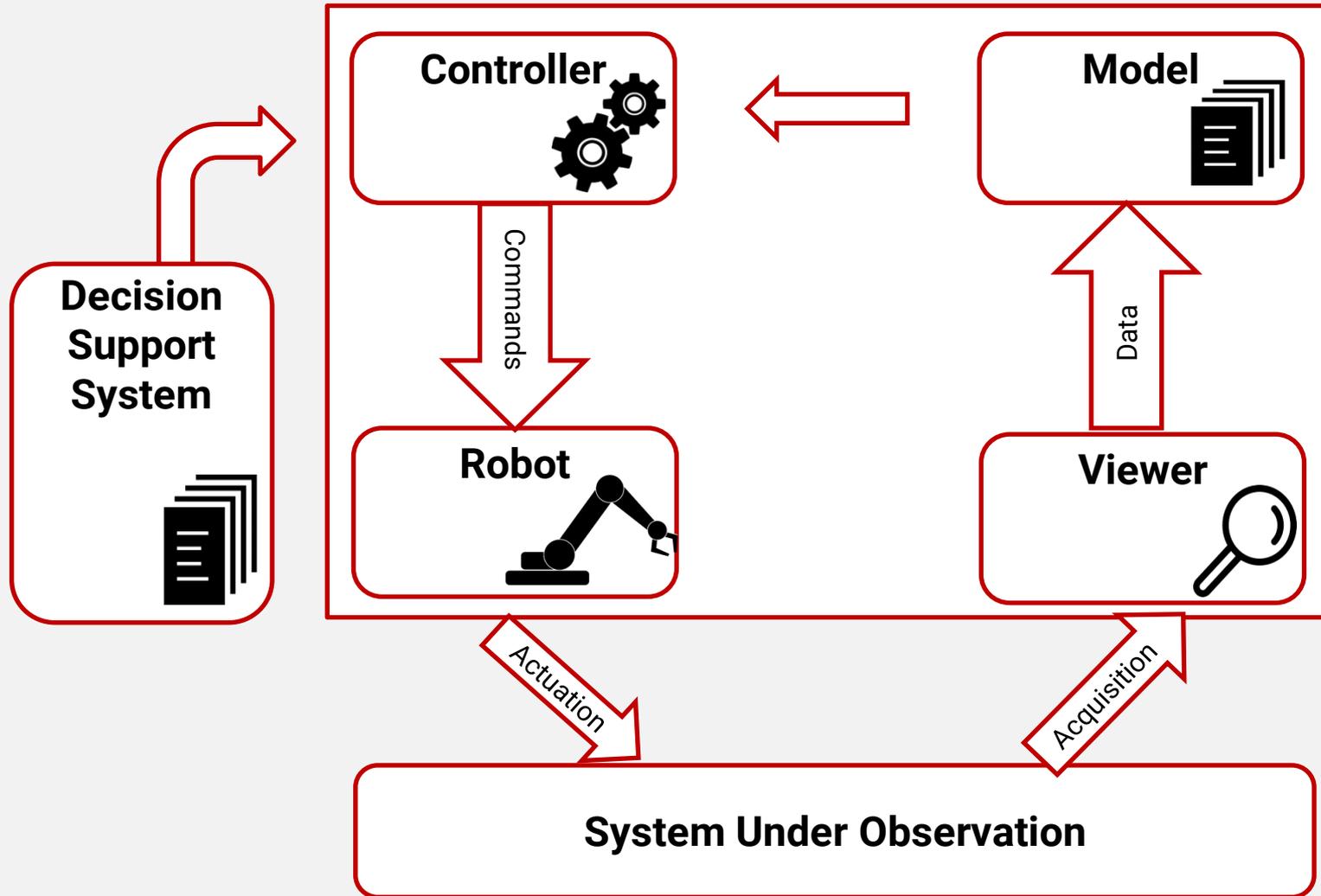
A technology able to operate as a person

- *no artefact*
- *no code instrumentation*
- *no programming skills.*

A technology able to test AUTs from design

- *no matter the development technology*
- *no matter the execution environment*

The Technology



The Framework

The Maveryx Test Automation Framework innovates automated testing for:

- Functional Testing*
- Regression Testing*
- Keyword-Driven Testing*
- Data-Driven Testing*
- Continuous Integration*



Inspection «On-The-Fly»

- No GUI Maps or Object Repositories
- No pre-recording or UI element capture
- No AUT code instrumentation
- No programming skills needed
- Recognition of objects in the User Interface by Images

So innovative ?!

- ❑ Inspection & recognition at runtime
- ❑ One script to test them all
- ❑ Testers will be testers
- ❑ Multi-Platform



The Framework is an **expert tool** operating as a **senior human tester**

A Case Study



Challenges won

Time

Test automation runs in *parallel* with software development

***Short time-to-market:
early start, earlier finish!***



Quality

Accuracy improved by:

- test objects recognition
- accommodating changes
- error recovering

***Tests resilient to
frequent changes***



Cost

- Std. technologies
- Easy to learn & use
- No maintenance cost

***Reduced all the
automation costs***



Testers

- **No code**, or learn and use complex **XPath Locators**, or **Matchers**, etc...
- **No effort** to capture and maintain any **Object Repository**, **GUI Map**, etc...
- Java & C# scripting, or **Keywords & Blocks for non programmers**

Managers

- ✓ Your team can save a lot of **time** that can be spent to **increase test coverage**
- ✓ You can cut effort & costs of test creation & maintenance, **releasing earlier**
- ✓ **Everyone** in your team can play a **significant role**

Test Scripting

- Taking advantage of the coding skills;
- Using constructs, statements, etc...
- Using the OOP features (e.g. inheritance, polymorphism, recursion, etc...);
- Using design patterns;



Scripting: Java Example

```
@Test
public void test001() throws Exception {

    GuiPasswordText t = new GuiPasswordText("Enter the password:");
    assertTrue(t.isEditable()); //check whether the text field is editable
    t.setText("bugaboo");      //enter the password

    GuiButton ok = new GuiButton("OK");
    assertTrue(ok.isEnabled()); //check whether the push button is enabled

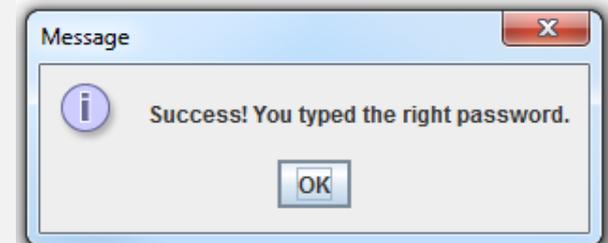
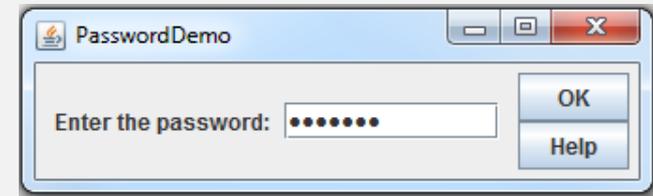
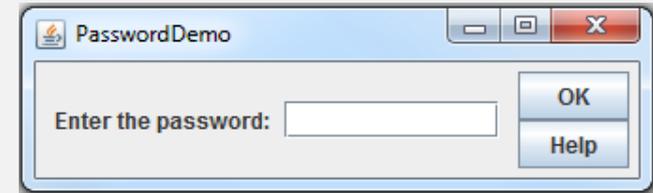
    //click the 'OK' button in the main frame to confirm the entered password
    ok.click();

    GuiDialog dialog = new GuiDialog("Message"); //the info message dialog
    GuiLabel message = new GuiLabel("Success!", dialog);

    //check whether the message dialog contains the expected user message
    String expectedMessage = "Success! You typed the right password.";
    assertEquals(expectedMessage, message.getActualId());

    //close the message dialog
    dialog.close();

    //Alternatively, close the message dialog by clicking the OK button
    //ok.setContainer(dialog);
    //ok.click();
}
```



Scripting: C# Example

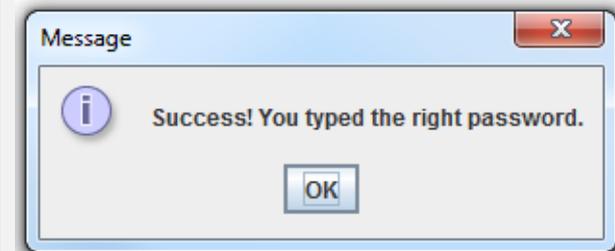
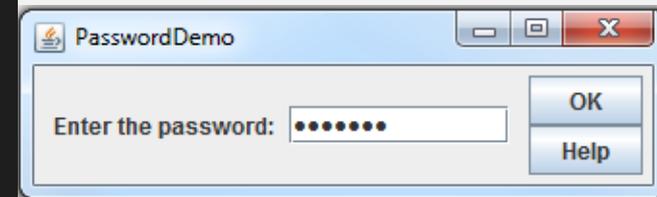
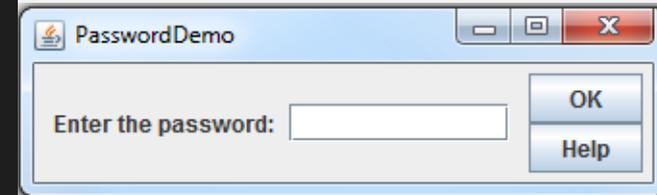
```
[Test]
public void Test001()
{
    var t = new GuiPasswordText("Enter the password");
    //check wheter the text field is editable
    Assert.True(t.IsEditable());
    //enter the password
    t.SetText("bugaboo");

    var ok = new GuiButton("OK");
    //check wheter the push button is enabled
    Assert.True(ok.IsEnabled());
    //click the OK button in the main frame
    ok.Click();

    var dialog = new GuiDialog("Message");
    var message = new GuiLabel("Success!", dialog);

    var expectedMessage = "Success! You typed the right password.";
    //check wheter the message dialog contains the expected message
    Assert.True(message.GetActualId().Equals(expectedMessage));

    //close the dialog
    dialog.Close();
}
```



Scriptless Testing

- No programming skills are needed;
- Easy to learn and use;
- Promotes an improved functional coverage;
- Favours the participation of all the stakeholders;



Scriptless: Excel Example

Test Case :

1. Start the Application
2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
4. Click "Login" button
5. Check the results: "logged in"
6. Click "OK" button
7. Close the Application

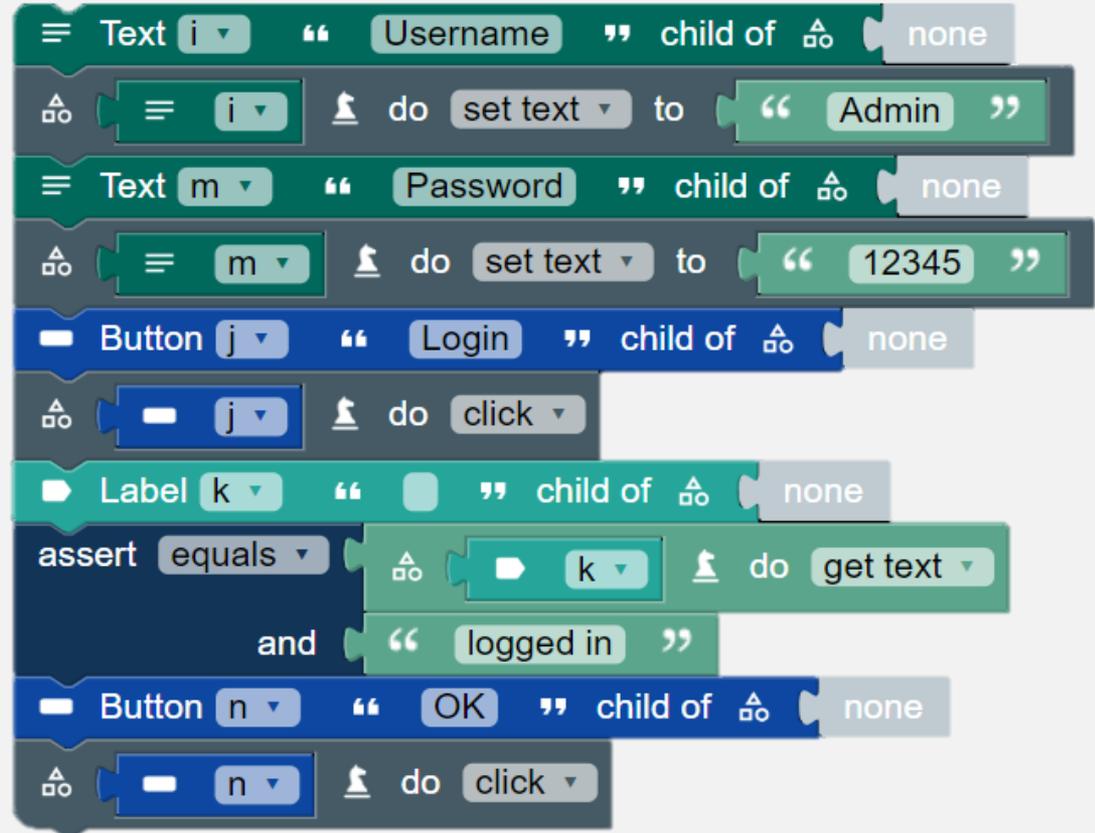


	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Test Case ID :	TC_01	Author(s) :	Maveryx	Test Case		
2	Description :	Click on login button w	Requirement(s) :	REQ_1			
3	OBJECT	NAME	CONTAINER	CONTAINER NAME	ACTION	DATA	DATA
4					START	Login	
5	TEXT	Username	DIALOG	Login	SET_TEXT	dgraham	
6	PASSWORD_TEXT	Password	DIALOG	Login	SET_TEXT	dgraham01	
7	BUTTON	Login	DIALOG	Login	CLICK		
8	LABEL		DIALOG	Login	HAS_TEXT	Hi dgraham! You have successfully logged in	
9	BUTTON	OK	DIALOG	Login	CLICK		
10					CLOSE	Login	

Scriptless: Blockly Example

Test Case :

1. Start the Application
2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
4. Click "Login" button
5. Check the label: "logged in"
6. Click "OK" button
7. Close the Application



Data-Driven Testing

- ❑ **Data-Driven Testing** allows writing the test cases as scripts those read their data from external files or db
- ❑ One script to drive the tests and changing the data you can create any number of test cases



Add-ons

Extension plugin mechanism & interfaces

- to support custom controls
- to add new keyword (action) libraries

API extension

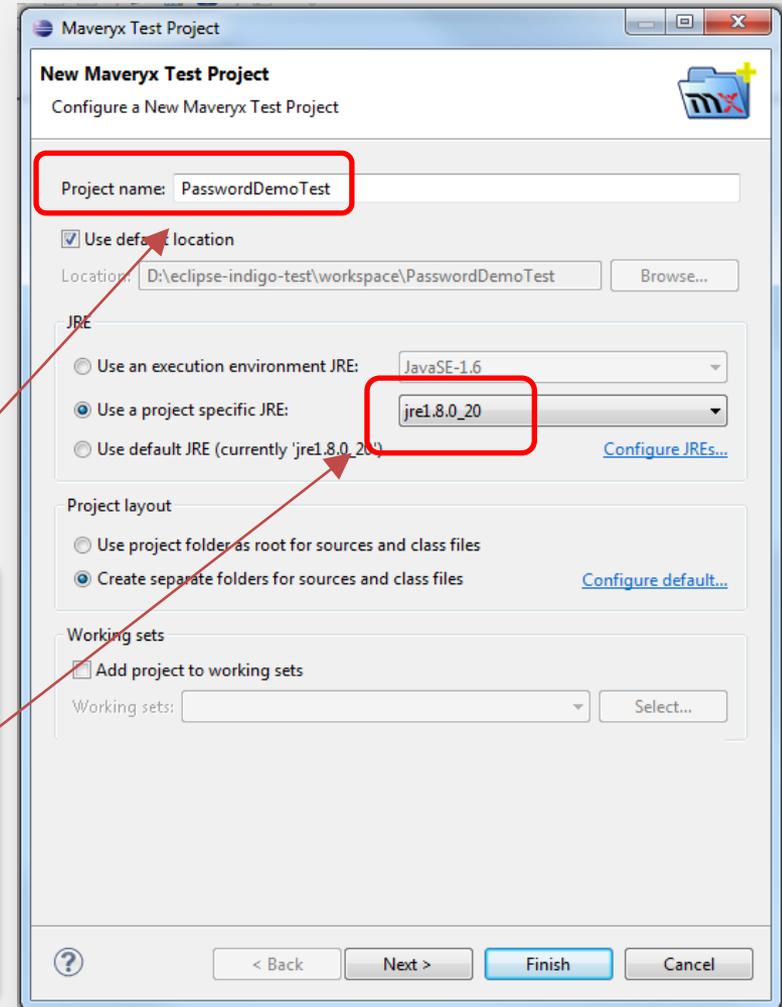
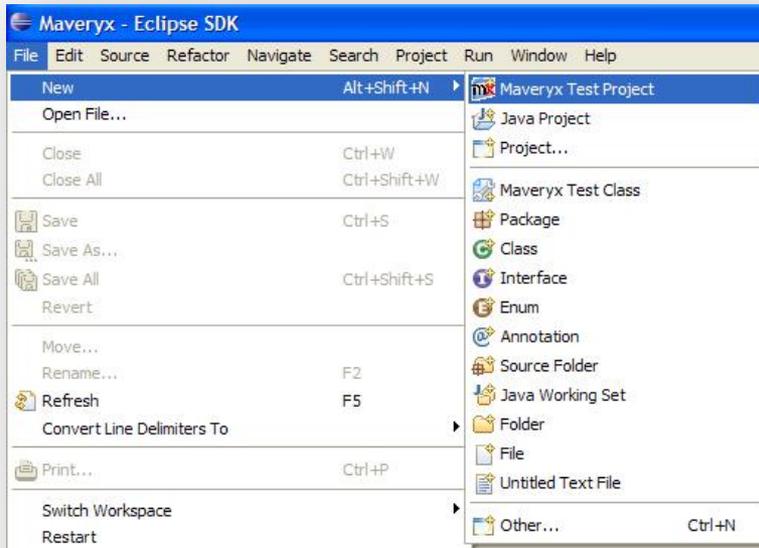
- to create new Test API



Create and run a keyword-driven test

- 1. Create a new Maveryx Test Project**
2. Write the test case
3. Run the test

Create New Test Project

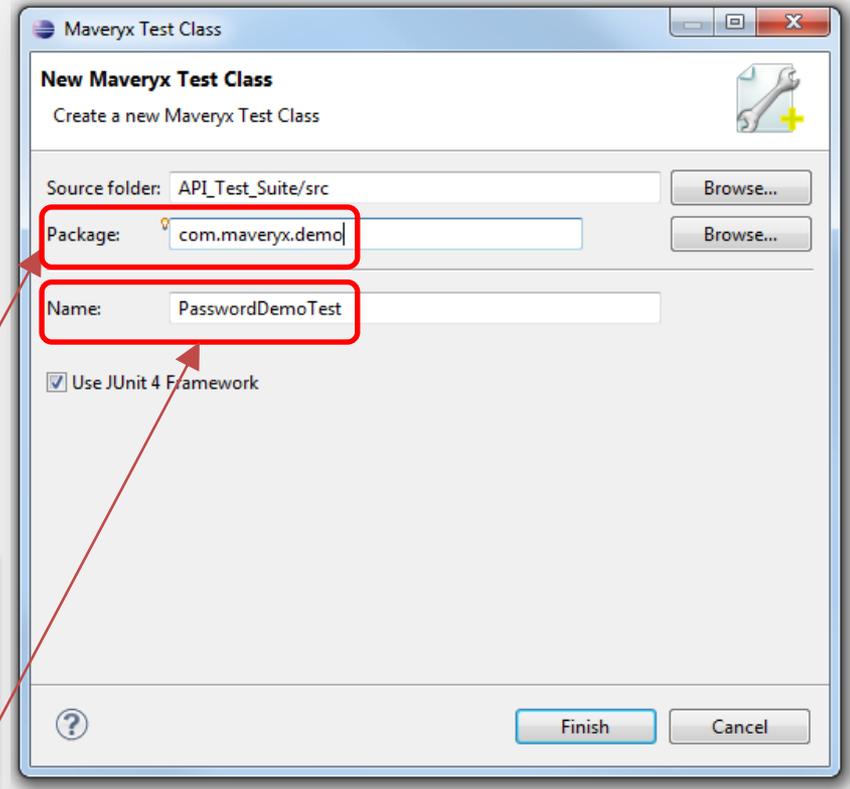
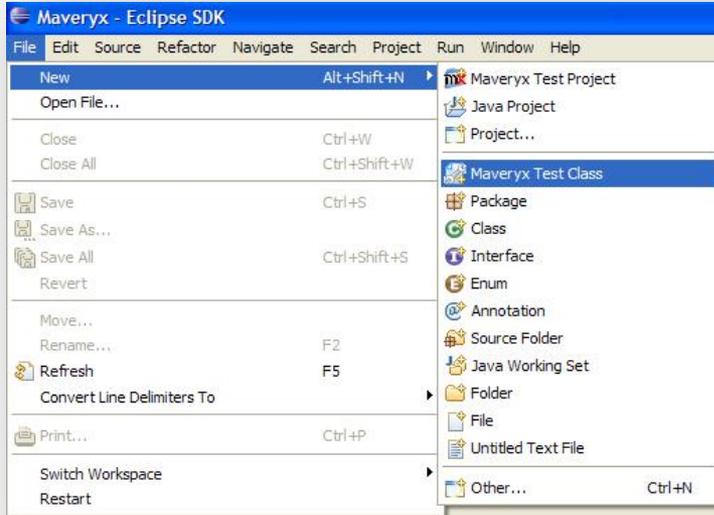


1. Select **File** → **New** → **Maveryx Test Project**
In the **Maveryx Test Project** window

1. enter the Project name (e.g. "*PasswordDemoTest*")
2. in the **JRE** section make sure that Java/JRE 8 or higher is selected

2. Click **Finish**

Create New Test Script



1. Select **File** → **New** → **Maveryx Test Class**

In the **Maveryx Test Class** window

1. enter a name for the Package (e.g. "*com.maveryx.demo*")
2. enter a Name for the test class / script (e.g. "*PasswordDemoTest*")

2. Click **Finish**

Test Script "stub"

```
1 package com.maveryx.demo.java.junit;
2
3 import org.junit.After;
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 @RunWith(com.maveryx.test.junit.MaveryxTestRunner.class)
11 public class prova {
12
13     /**
14      * Change this path to your current application's XML launch file.
15      */
16     private static final String pathName = "C:\\Maveryx\\demo\\AUTconfiguration.xml";
17
18     /**
19      * Default constructor.
20      * @throws Exception
21      */
22     public prova() throws Exception {
23         super();
24     }
25
26     /**
27      * Start the Application-Under-Test.
28      * @throws Exception
29      */
30     @Before
31     public void setUp() throws Exception {
32         Bootstrap.startApplication(pathName); //start the application under test
33     }
34
35     /**
36      * Close the Application-Under-Test.
37      * @throws Exception
38      */
39     @After
40     public void tearDown() throws Exception {
41
42         Bootstrap.stop(); //close the application under test
43     }
44
45     /**
46      * Test 1
47      * @throws Exception
48      */
49     @Test
50     public void test001() throws Exception {
51
52         //Write here your test case
53     }
54
55 }
56
57 }
58
```

Set the full path (*pathName*) to the **AUT launch** file.

e.g. **private final** String *pathName* =
"C:/Maveryx/demo/AUT/PasswordDemo.xml";

The static method **startApplication(pathName)** in class *Bootstrap* launches the AUT

The static method **stop()** in class *Bootstrap* closes the AUT.

Java AUT Launch File

To execute a Java Application-Under-Test it is necessary to create the related AUT launch file.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<AUT_DATA>
  <SERVER_URL></SERVER_URL>

  <WORKING_DIR>./src/resources/AUT/java</WORKING_DIR> <!-- change this path to your working directory -->

  <APPLICATION_NAME>ButtonDemo</APPLICATION_NAME>

  <AUT_ARGUMENTS></AUT_ARGUMENTS>

  <VM_ARGUMENTS></VM_ARGUMENTS>

  <DESCRIPTION>
    Push-Button testing
  </DESCRIPTION>

  <JRE_PATH>${java.home}</JRE_PATH> <!-- change this path to your JRE home -->

  <MAIN_CLASS>com.sun.demo.ButtonDemo</MAIN_CLASS>

  <!-- on UNIX-like and MAC OS X systems change the path separator ';' to ':' -->
  <CLASSPATH>
    <LIB>
      <PATH>examples.jar</PATH> <!-- change this path to your Maveryx installation directory /demo -->
    </LIB>
    <!-- do not change the data below! (except for path separator on UNIX-like and MAC OS X systems) -->
  </CLASSPATH>
</AUT_DATA>
```

MFC & .Net AUT Launch File

To execute a MFC or .NET Application-Under-Test it is necessary to create the related **AUT launch file**.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<AUT_DATA>
  <EXECUTABLE_PATH>.\src\resources\AUT\windows\notepad Enhanced.exe</EXECUTABLE_PATH>
  <APPLICATION_NAME>Notepad Enhanced</APPLICATION_NAME>
  <TOOLKIT>WIN</TOOLKIT>
  <TIMEOUT>1000</TIMEOUT>
  <DELTA_CHECK>1000</DELTA_CHECK>
  <AUT_ARGUMENTS></AUT_ARGUMENTS>
</AUT_DATA>
```



Set the absolute or relative path to your AUT executable file

Web AUT Launch File

To execute a Web Application-Under-Test it is necessary to create the related **AUT launch file**.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<AUT_DATA>
  <EXECUTABLE_PATH>C:/Program Files (x86)/Google/Chrome/Application/chrome.exe</EXECUTABLE_PATH>
  <APPLICATION_NAME>CHROME</APPLICATION_NAME>
  <TOOLKIT>WEB</TOOLKIT>
  <AUT_ARGUMENTS>file:///./src/resources/AUT/web/index.html</AUT_ARGUMENTS>
</AUT_DATA>
```

Set the URL of the AUT

Set the path of the browser
you want to use for your tests

Create and run a keyword-driven test

1. Create a new Maveryx Test Project
- 2. Write the test case**
3. Run the test

The Sample AUT

Username

Password



Username

Password

Invalid username or password



Username

Password

Hi "username"

Test Case #001

Test Case : TC_01

1. Start the Application
2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
4. Click "Login" button
5. Check the results: Hi "username"
6. Click "OK" button
7. Close the Application

A screenshot of a login form. It contains two input fields: 'Username' and 'Password'. Below these fields is a 'Login' button. Red boxes highlight the 'Username' and 'Password' fields, and a red arrow points from step 2 of the test case to the 'Username' field. Another red arrow points from step 3 to the 'Password' field. A third red arrow points from step 4 to the 'Login' button.



A screenshot of a result window. It shows a message 'Hi "username"' in a red box. Below the message is an 'OK' button. Red arrows point from step 5 of the test case to the 'Hi "username"' message and from step 6 to the 'OK' button.

Identify Keywords

Test Case

1. Start the AUT

2. Enter username

3. Enter Password

4. Click "Login" button

5. Check the results

6. Click "OK" button

7. Close the AUT

Keywords

Start

Set_Text

Click

Has_Text

Close

Design Test step 1

Test Case : TC_01

1. Start the Application

2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
4. Click "Login" button
5. Check the results: "Hi alfonso"
6. Click "OK" button
7. Close the Application

Test Case						
OBJECT	NAME	CONTAINER	CONTAINER NAME	ACTION	DATA	DATA
1	Test Case ID :	TC_01	Author(s) :	Maveryx		
2	Description :	Click on login button w	Requirement(s) :	REQ_1		
3				START	Login	
4						
5						

Keyword	Data / Input	Description
START	AUT lauch file path	Launch the AUT

Design Test step 2 & 3

Test Case : TC_01

1. Start the Application
2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
4. Click "Login" button
5. Check the results: "Hi alfonso"
6. Click "OK" button
7. Close the Application

Username

Password

				Test Case		
OBJECT	NAME	CONTAINER	CONTAINER NAME	ACTION	DATA	DATA
	Username			START	Login	
TEXT	Username			SET_TEXT	alfonso	
PASSWORD_TEXT	Password			SET_TEXT	alfonsopwd	

Keyword	Data / Input	Description
SET_TEXT	Text	Set the text into a text field

Design Test step 4

Test Case : TC_01

1. Start the Application
2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
- 4. Click "Login" button**
5. Check the results: "Hi alfonso"
6. Click "OK" button
7. Close the Application

Username

Password

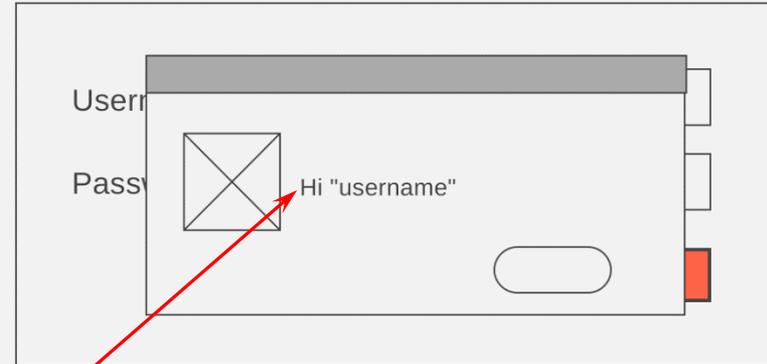
1	Test Case ID :	Author(s) :	Test			
2	Description :	Requirement(s) :				
3	OBJECT	NAME	CONTAINER	CONTAINER NAME	ACTION	DATA
4					START	Login
5	TEXT	Username			SET_TEXT	alfonso
6	PASSWORD_TEXT	Password			SET_TEXT	alfonsopwd
7	BUTTON	Login			CLICK	
8						

Keyword	Data / input	Description
CLICK		Click the button

Design Test step 5

Test Case : TC_01

1. Start the Application
2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
4. Click "Login" button
5. Check the results: "Hi alfonso"
6. Click "OK" button
7. Close the Application



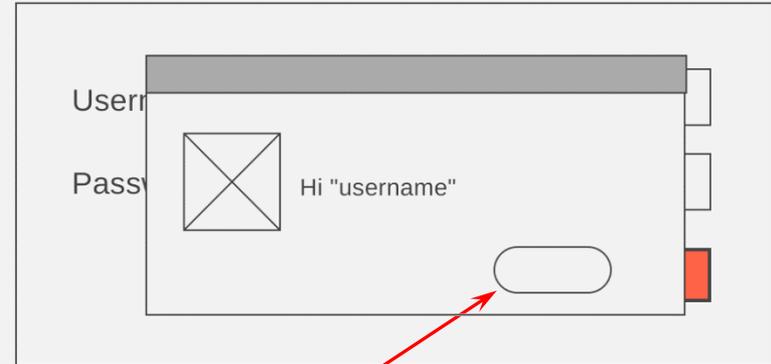
				Test Case			
1	Test Case ID :	Author(s) :					
2	Description :	Requirement(s) :					
3	OBJECT	NAME	CONTAINER	CONTAINER NAME	ACTION	DATA	DATA
4					START	Login	
5	TEXT	Username			SET_TEXT	alfonso	
6	PASSWORD_TEXT	Password			SET_TEXT	alfonsopwd	
7	BUTTON	Login			CLICK		
8	LABEL				HAS_TEXT	Hi alfonso	
9							

Keyword	Data / Input	Description
HAS_TEXT	Text	Check whether the given LABEL has the actual Text

Design Test step 6

Test Case : TC_01

1. Start the Application
2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
4. Click "Login" button
5. Check the results:
"logged in"
- 6. Click "OK" button**
7. Close the Application



				Test Case			
1	Test Case ID :	Author(s) :					
2	Description :	Requirement(s) :					
3	OBJECT	NAME	CONTAINER	CONTAINER NAME	ACTION	DATA	DATA
4					START	Login	
5	TEXT	Username			SET_TEXT	alfonso	
6	PASSWORD_TEXT	Password			SET_TEXT	alfonsopwd	
7	BUTTON	Login			CLICK		
8	LABEL				HAS_TEXT	Hi alfonso	
9	BUTTON	OK			CLICK		
10							

Keyword	Data / Input	Description
CLICK		Click the button

Design Test step 7

Test Case : TC_01

1. Start the Application
2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
4. Click "Login" button
5. Check the results:
"logged in"
6. Click "OK" button
- 7. Close the Application**

				Test Case		
1	Test Case ID :		Author(s) :			
2	Description :		Requirement(s) :			
3	OBJECT	NAME	CONTAINER	CONTAINER NAME	ACTION	DATA
4					START	Login
5	TEXT	Username			SET_TEXT	alfonso
6	PASSWORD_TEXT	Password			SET_TEXT	alfonsopwd
7	BUTTON	Login			CLICK	
8	LABEL				HAS_TEXT	Hi alfonso
9	BUTTON	OK			CLICK	
10					CLOSE	Login
11						

Keyword	Data / Input	Description
CLOSE		Close the AUT

Create and run a keyword-driven test

1. Create a new Maveryx Test Project
2. Write the test case
- 3. Run the test**

Create the Driver Script

```
ScriptlessLoginTest.java X
package org.maveryx.demo;

import org.junit.After;

@RunWith(org.maveryx.test.junit.MaveryxTestRunner.class)
public class ScriptlessLoginTest {

    public ScriptlessLoginTest() throws Exception {
        super();
    }

    @Before
    public void setUp() throws Exception {
    }

    @After
    public void tearDown() throws Exception {
    }

    /**
     * Click on login button entering valid username and password
     * Expected: Successfull login
     */
    @Test
    public void tc_01() throws Exception {
        new KeywordDrivenTestManager().run("data/Login_01.xls");
    }

    /**
     * Click on login button entering invalid username and password
     * Expected: Login failed
     */
    @Test
    public void tc_02() throws Exception {
        new KeywordDrivenTestManager().run("data/Login_02.xls");
    }
}
```

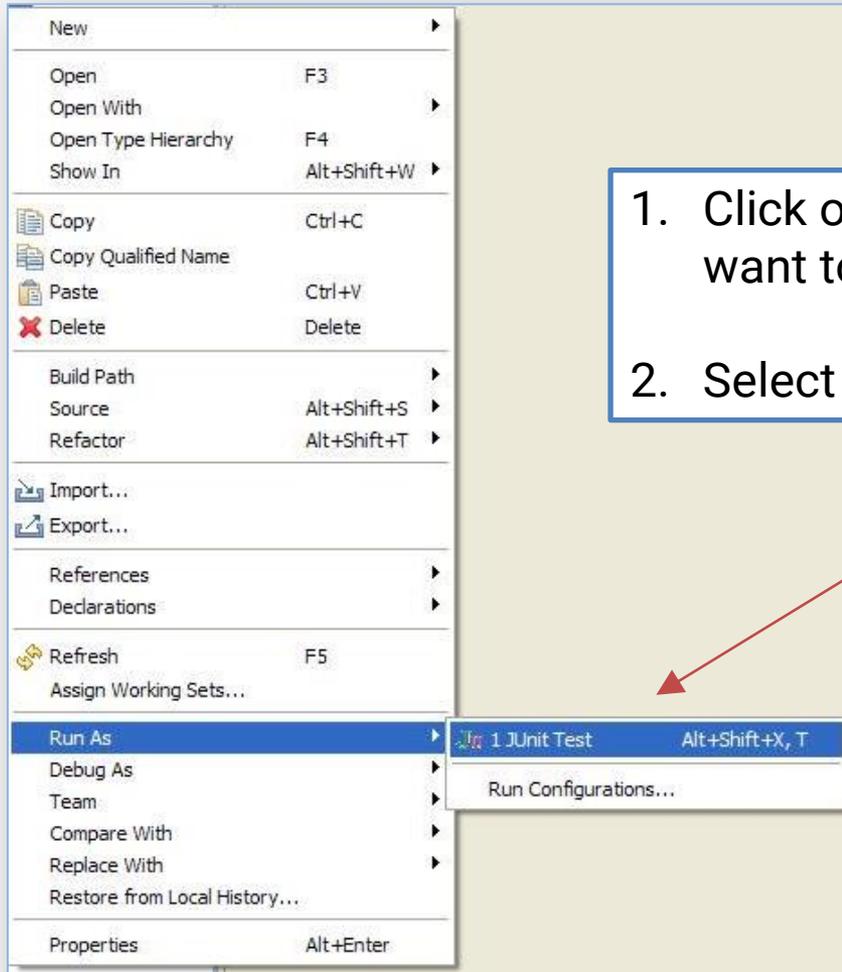
- a. Create a new object
KeywordDrivenTestManager

```
new KeywordDrivenTestManager ()
```

- b. Call the method **run()** specifying the path of the Excel file

```
run ("data/Login_01.xls");
```

Run a Test Script



1. Click on the test class or package you want to run
2. Select **File** → **Run As** → **JUnit Test**

Alternatively

By command line ***KeywordDrivenTestingCLI*** with the following arguments:

For example:

```
KeywordDrivenTestingCLI -o "C:\Report" "C:\Test\test001.xls"
```

The test script *C:\Test\test001.xls* is executed and the test report is stored in *C:\Report*

Or:

```
KeywordDrivenTestingCLI -o "C:\Report" -e
```

```
"C:\Test\test001.xls " "C:\Test"
```

All test scripts in *C:\Test* (including subfolders) are executed except *C:\Test\test001.xls* and the test report is stored in *C:\Report*

Test Case #001

Test Case : TC_01

1. Start the Application
2. Enter valid username
3. Enter valid Password
4. Click "Login" button
5. Check the results: Hi "username"
6. Click "OK" button
7. Close the Application

Username

Password



Username

Password

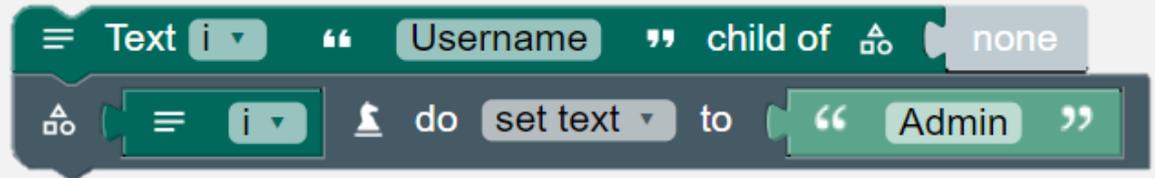
Identify Blocks



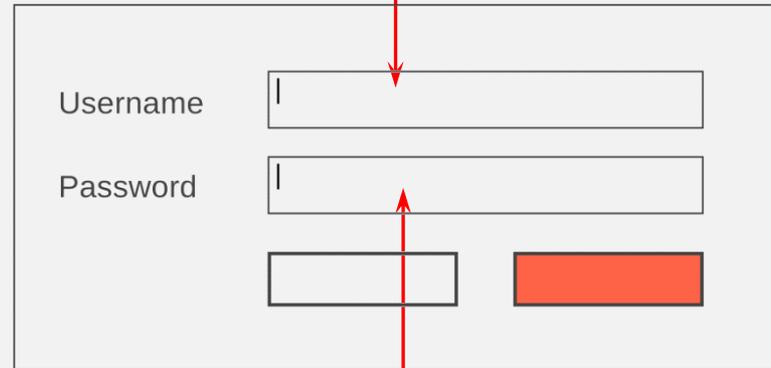
Design Test step 2 & 3

Test Case : TC_01

1. Enter valid username
2. Enter valid Password
3. Click "Login" button
4. Check label: "Hi Admin"
5. Click "OK" button



Scratch code block: Text i " Username " child of none. Action: do set text to " Admin ".



Form fields: Username, Password. A red arrow points to the Username input field, and another red arrow points to the Password input field.



Scratch code block: Text m " Password " child of none. Action: do set text to " 12345 ".

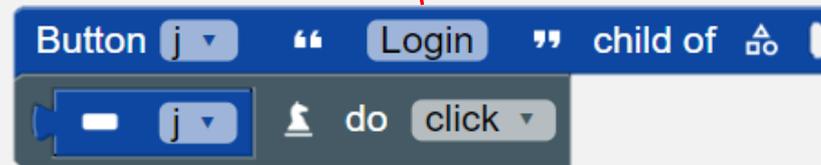
Design Test step 4

Test Case : TC_01

1. Enter valid username
2. Enter valid Password
3. Click "Login" button
4. Check label: "Hi Admin"
5. Click "OK" button

Username

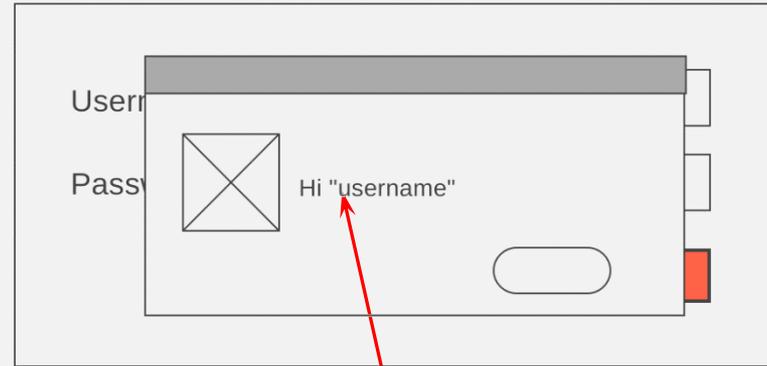
Password



Design Test step 5

Test Case : TC_01

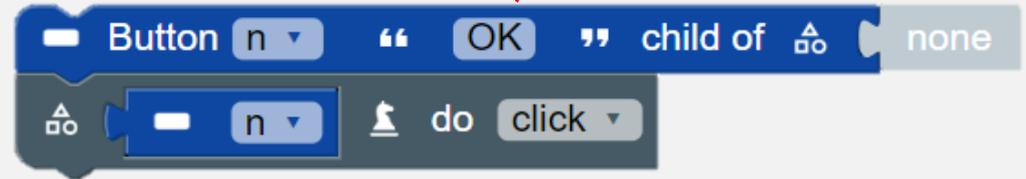
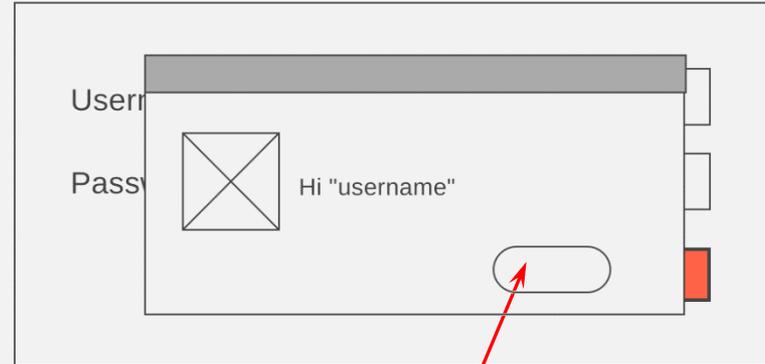
1. Enter valid username
2. Enter valid Password
3. Click "Login" button
4. Check label: "Hi Admin"
5. Click "OK" button



Design Test step 6

Test Case : TC_01

1. Enter valid username
2. Enter valid Password
3. Click "Login" button
4. Check label: "Hi Admin"
5. Click "OK" button



Customer Case



Boeing Defence Australia

The team develops Mission Computing Software for an airborne command and control platform.

- This project was the major mid-life upgrade and the team wanted to introduce automated testing.
- The challenge was to find a tool that it could integrate with a large existing codebase quickly and efficiently, that would provide a robust framework for the testing of additional new features.

BDA

“Maveryx’s unique innovative technology made the tool selection task less difficult. Their technology, as opposed to other established GUI automated test tools, promotes efficiency for a start from scratch test automation solution on a legacy application by not having to spend a long time developing an object repository.”

Paul D. Ellis, Principal Software Engineer at



DBA Environment

- ❑ Nightly GUI automated test runs:
 - Unit testing;
 - Build Verification Testing;
- ❑ Weekly collaborative automated test runs.

The code-base is instrumented for memory error detection and code coverage.

Maveryx is used to drive the execution paths of the instrumented executables and libraries.

THANK YOU